

Vocabulary 14

verbs

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| lavō, -āre | I wash |
| exerceō, -ēre | I exercise, train |
| canō, -ere | I sing |
| contendō, -ere | I walk, march, hasten |
| gerō, -ere | I carry; I wear |

adverbs

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|--------|---------------------|
| eō | (to) there, thither |
| hodiē | today |
| postea | afterwards |

pronouns

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| is, ea, id | he, she it; that |
| quidam, quaedam, quoddam | a certain, a |
| (this declines like the relative pronoun quī, quae, quod + the suffix -dam) | |

nouns

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| familia, -ae, f. | family, household |
| glōria, -ae, f. | glory |
| locus, -ī, m. | place |
| populus, -ī, m. | people |
| carmen, carminis, n. | song |
| centuriō, centuriōnis, m. | centurion ^{sergeant} |
| flōs, flōris, m. | flower |
| imperātor, imperātoris, m. | general |
| iuvenis, iuvenis, m. | young man |
| legiō, legiōnis, f. | legion |
| miles, militis, m. | soldier |
| parēns, parentis, c. | parent |
| senex, senis, m. | old man |



A lararium. Three household gods and a sacred serpent

Parilia

- cotidiē Flaccus primā lūce tōtam familiam convocat et (ad larārium) dūcit vinum in terram fundit et Laribus supplicat: 'ō Larēs, orō vōs, familiam hodiē cūrāte et pecora servāte' deinde ille (ad agrum) procedit. Quīntus et Horātia (ad lūdum), sed hodiē
- 5 Flaccus 'diēs festus est,' inquit: 'vōs parāte, Parilia celebrāmus.' omnēs sē lavant, deinde Flaccus familiam iubet sēcum venīre (ad locum sacrum in quō) Parilia celebrāre debent. multi hominēs (ad agrōs) laeti festinant virī, fēminae, puerī. Horātia Quīntusque

cotidiē every day
 larārium shrine to the Lares
 fundit pours
 supplicat (+ dat.) beseeches
 pecora the flocks
 diēs festus holy day
 celebrāmus we are celebrating
 sacrum sacred; in quō in which

1 "vōs = yourselves" 2 "themselves = sē" 3 "sēcum = with himself"

- amicōs salūtant, sunt multī flōrēs (prope viam) puerī flōrēs carpunt
 10 corōnāsque faciunt; puellīs eās dant; tandem ad locum sacrum
adveniunt; omnes taciti manent; dum sacerdos vinum in terram
fundit; et Palī supplicat: 'alma Palēs,' inquit, 'tibi supplicāmus;
servā pecorā, agnās cūrā morbos arcē.' omnes carmen sacrum
canunt. deinde epulās parant et laetī cenant.
 15 * (post epulās ad lūdōs) sē parant iuvenēs magnos acervos
stipulae faciunt, acervos accendunt, flammae ad caelum
ascendunt, iuvenēs fortiter flammās transiliunt dum ceteri
clāmant et plaudunt.

carpunt pick
 corōnās garlands
 sacerdos priest
 alma kindly
 agnās the lambs
 morbos arcē keep off diseases
 epulās feast; acervos heaps
 stipulae of straw
 transiliunt jump over
 plaudunt clap



- dum Quintus lūdōs spectat, accurrit Gāius et 'venī mēcum;
 20 Quīnte,' inquit, 'militēs in colōniam contendunt.' Quintus,
 pārentum immemor, cum Gāio ad forum currit, ubi eō adveniunt
 militēs (per forum) iam contendunt; primus venit imperātor;
palūdamentum purpureum gerit et in equō candidō vectus
exercitum dūcit (post eum equitant) lēgātī. (post eōs contendunt
 25 centuriōnēs militēsque gregārii).
 • iam multī colōnōrum ab agrīs reveniunt militēsque spectant.
 senex quīdam, quī prope Quintum stat, 'ecce,' inquit, 'Crassus ad
 bellum prōcēdit, homō pūtīdus. populum Rōmānum nōn cūrāt;
 nihil cupīt nisi suam glōriam augēre. sine dubiō militēs ad
 30 mortem dūcit.' in terram īnspuīt et domum abit. mox novissimī
 milīum praetereunt colōnīque domum redeunt. sed Quintus plūra
 vidēre cupīt. Gāio dīcit: 'venī.' et post militēs festinat.

immemor forgetful of
 palūdamentum purpureum
 a purple cloak
 candidō white; vectus riding on
 exercitum army; equitant ride
 lēgātī legionary commanders
 gregārii ordinary, common
 pūtīdus rotten
 nisi except; augēre to increase
 sine dubiō without doubt
 īnspuīt he spits onto
 novissimī the last
 praetereunt are passing by
 plūra more (things)